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83	(Analysis Of variance)	-15
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Abstract

The Impact of internal and external change factors upon the organizational conflict in the departments of water in the northern region of Saudi Arabia

Salah . M. Albalawi

Mu'tah University 2009

This study aimed at identifying the impact of internal and external change factors upon the organizational conflict in the departments of water in the northern region of Saudi Arabia, to achieve the goals of this study, questionnaire was designed and developed as an instrument to collect data. A sample was chosen randomly using simple random sampling method. The sample was (443) employees. The statistical package of social sciences (SPSS.15) was used to analyze the data.

The study has reached upon the following Conclusions:-

- 1.The perceptions of employees in departments of water in the northern region of Saudi Arabia upon internal and external change factors was medium, and their perceptions toward organizational conflict was high.
- 2.There are impact of the internal and external change factors in organizational conflict, and the internal and external change factors explain (34.5%) of the variation in the (organizational conflict)
- 3.There are statistically significant differences in perceptions toward the internal and external change factors due to demographic variables (age, educational qualification, job level, years of experience, marital status), and There are statistically significant differences in perceptions toward organizational conflict due to (job level)

The study recommends the need to work on creating an organizational culture that promotes organizational strategies conflict, and improve the strategies to the higher levels desired, through the development of skills of workers and to provide strategic vision and clear objectives of the Authority and, to highlight the positive aspects of the conflict and to meet regulatory disadvantages to moving the various efforts to achieve maximum efficiency and effectively as possible.

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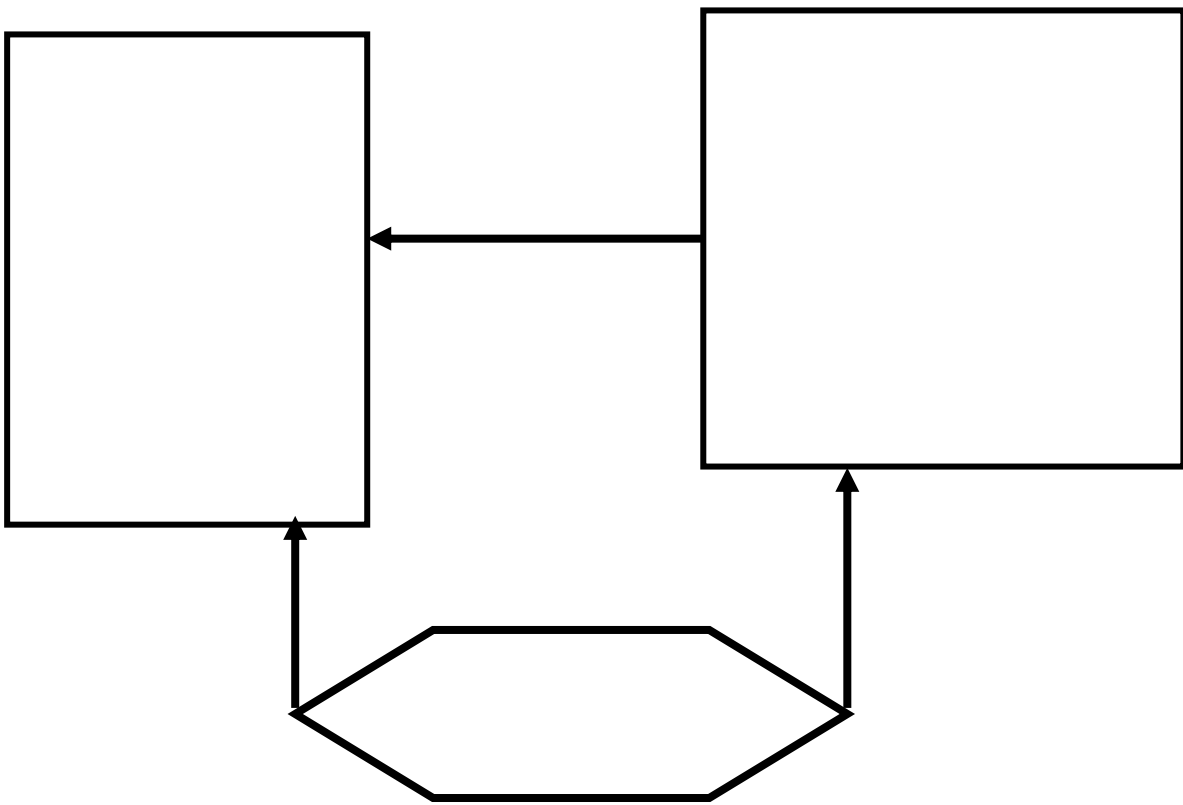
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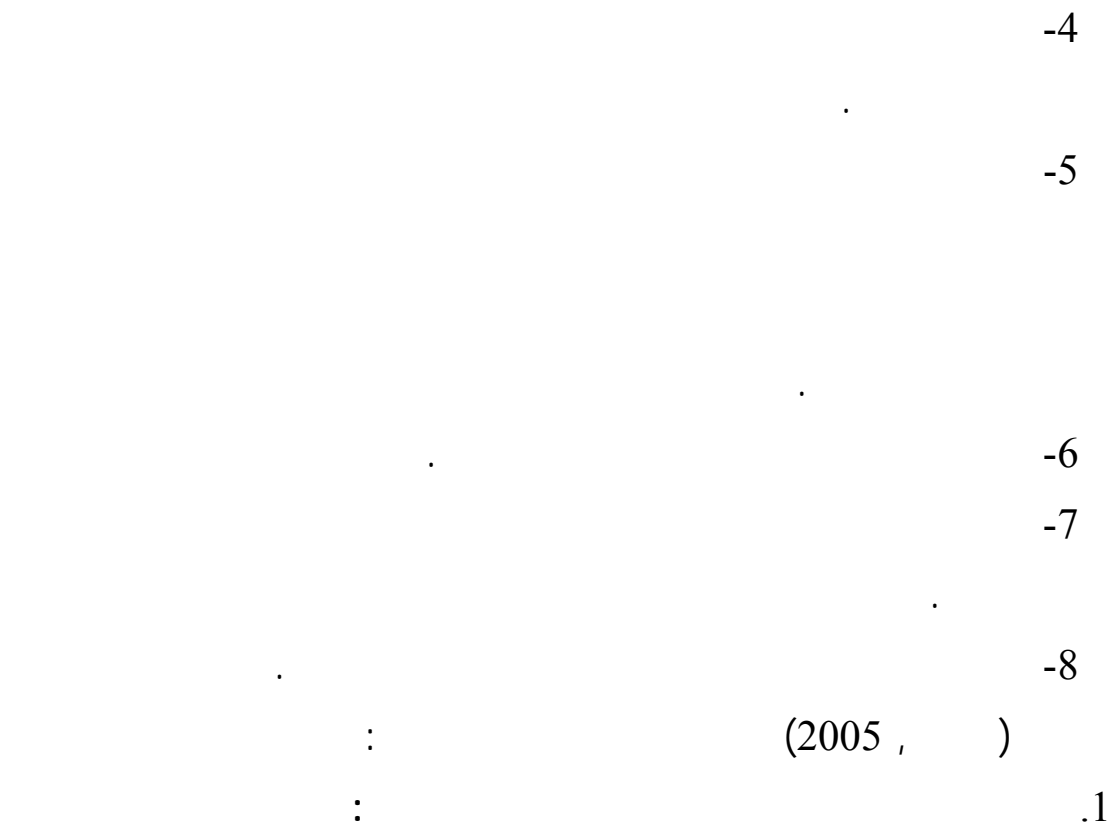
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(Hackett, 1988: 17)

(Thomas, 1976)

(Gray & Stark. 1980)

(Tosi, et.al, 1990)

(Cook & Hunsaker, 2001)

(Schermmmerhorn &et.al, 2003)

(Rahim, 2001)

(Robbins, 2007)

: Conflict Management

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.(Robbins, 2007)

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(Rahim, 2001)

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: Diagnosis -1

.(Quinn, et al, 1990)

: Intervention -2

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(Technical

(Human Processes)

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Cook, &)

.(Hunsaker., 2001

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.(Cook & Hunsaker, 2001)

: Learning & Effectiveness -4

.(Harris & Hartman, 1992)

: (Robbins, 2007)()
**(Potential Opposition or -1
Incompatibility)**

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: (Intentions) -3

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.(Kotter, 1997)

(Nadler, 1998; Morris and Roben, 1995) .

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(Maurer, 1996; Strebel, 1994) .

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.(Harris & Hartman, 1992 : 314)

.(Harris & Hartman, 1992: 319)

(Cook & Hunsaker, 2001: 378)

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(Dennis R. Self, Schraeder, 2009)

Enhancing the success of organizational change: Matching "
"readiness strategies with sources of resistance

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(Cunningham et.al, 2009)

" Implementing change in public sector organizations"

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Change) (Garven& Roberto , 2006)

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Leading Change : Why) (Kotter , 2006)
(Transformation Efforts Fail

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(Abrahamson, 2006)

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Why Do People)

(Strebel , 2006)

(Resist Change

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Organizational " :

(Brewer,2002)

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."Status and Conflict Management Styles

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" (Paglis & Green, 2002)

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" Conflict Management (Welt, 2000)
 Styles of: Middle School Principals compared to Comprehensive high
 :) school Principals "
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" The Principal's Role in (Miller, 2000)
 Planning: Implementing and Evaluating Conflict Resolution Programs in
) ."Selected Northern Cook County Elementary Schools
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Conflict and Team " : (Sauquet, 2000)

. "Learning: Multiple Case Study in Three Organizations in Spain

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Mixed " (Mike, Tim, Dave, 2000)

Results, Lousy Process: The Management Experience of Organizational
(14) (28) (92) "Change

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Organizational Commitment " (Hurley, 1998)

"and Job Insecurity in a Changing Public Service Organization

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Conceiving " (Rob, & John. 1998)

" IT-Enabled Organizational Change
(IT)

Superior – : (Mcintyre, 1997)

."Subordinate Conflict Management Style Reported by Self and Others

(372) (109)

Human Resources: First " (Larry. 1996)

"Stop for Reengineers

The " (Ezzamel & Others ,1996)
View from the Top : Senior Executives Perceptions of Changing

"Management Practices in UK Companies

: (129)

Development of " (Martin, 1995)
participative approach to guide organizational change, Reviewing the
" Sawtthoth technique

Strategic Response to Change " (Wain, 1995)
"and Uncertainty: A Study of American Banking
1992-1975

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Measuring Firm " (Feitler, 1995)
Strategic Change in the Regulated and Deregulated Motor Carrier Industry:
"An Eighteen-Year Evaluation

The Effects of " (Schiro, 1995)
Change and Preventive Measures for Change on Corporate America White-
() "Collar Workers

Large-Scale " (Corder, 1995)
Virginia Department of Organizational Change Within The
" Transportation

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Employee" (Schloemer, 1995)
Responses to Rapid Changes: What Staff Need to Manage Transitions
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%63.9	283	
%15.3	68	
%14.7	65	5
%26.2	116	10-6
%40.2	178	15-11
%19	84	16
%14.0	62	25
%27.8	123	35-26
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. (Lau & Woodman, 1995)

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(Thomas & Kilmann, 1976)

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0.87	0.88	10-1	1
0.90	0.86	19-11	2
0.85	0.88	23-20	1
0.86	0.89	27-24	2
0.89	0.92	31-28	3
0.84	0.87	36-32	4
0.80	0.83	41-37	5

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(Descriptive statistic Measures) -1

(Multiple Regression Analysis) -2

(Variance Inflation Factory) (VIF) -3

(Tolerance)

(Multicollinearity)

Stepwise Multiple Regression) -4

(Analysis

(Pearson's correlation Matrix) -5

(ANOVA) -6

(Skewness) -7

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2	0.69	3.36	19-11
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5	1.04	3.40	.3
3	0.95	3.44	.4
4	0.99	3.43	.5
9	1.01	3.31	.6
10	0.99	3.29	.7
8	1.01	3.33	.8
1	1.05	3.46	.9
7	1.03	3.37	.10
-	0.64	3.39	10-1

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9	1.05	3.28	.11
1	0.99	3.45	.12
7	1.01	3.31	.13
8	0.98	3.25	.14
6	1.00	3.35	.15
3	1.02	3.40	.16
2	1.01	3.42	.17
5	1.02	3.37	.18
4	1.00	3.38	.19
-	0.69	3.36	19-11

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5	0.80	3.93	23-20
2	0.75	4.07	27-24
3	0.68	4.03	31-28
4	0.67	4.02	36-32
1	0.66	4.14	41-37
-	0.55	4.04	41-20

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1	1.17	4.01	.20
3	1.24	3.89	.21
2	1.10	4.00	.22
4	1.17	3.80	.23
-	0.80	3.93	23-20

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4	1.13	3.98	.24
1	0.94	4.12	.25
3	1.00	4.08	.26
2	0.98	4.09	.27
-	0.75	4.07	27-24

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1	0.86	4.17	.28
3	1.04	3.95	.29
2	1.01	4.09	.30
4	1.15	3.92	.31
-	0.68	4.03	31-28

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1	1.06	4.08	.32
3	1.08	4.06	.33
2	0.99	4.07	.34
4	1.03	4.04	.35
5	1.07	3.88	.36
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1	0.96	4.32	.38
4	1.11	4.06	.39
5	1.06	4.05	.40
2	1.10	4.15	.41
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*0.521	*0.465
*0.450	*0.467
*0.521	*0.503
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"Multi-Collinearity "

" Variance Inflation Factor- VIF"

(14) " Tolerance"
(10) (VIF)
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(14) "Multicollinearity"
(VIF)
(VIF) "Tolerance "
(2.263– 1.516) (10)
– 0.327) (0.05) "Tolerance
(0.453

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Skewness	(VIF)	Tolerance
0.276	3.055	0.327
0.328	2.201	0.453

Normal Distribution

(Skewness)

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(Analysis Of variance)

F					
F				R ²	
0.000	*116.118	36.650	73.299	0.345	(440 2)
		0.316	138.874		
0.000	*64.553	27.305	54.611	0.227	(440 2)
		0.423	186.115		
0.000	*109.762	38.517	77.034	0.331	(440 2)
		0.351	154.403		
0.000	*99.541	37.221	74.443	0.311	(440 2)
		0.374	164.679		
0.000	*79.941	36.373	72.745	0.267	(440 2)
		0.455	200.196		
0.000	*109.590	45.622	91.244	0.333	(440 2)
		0.416	183.172		
(0.05 ≥ α)					
*					

≥α)

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(

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(0.05

(16)

)

(

t				
t		Beta		B
0.000	*6.182	0.293	0.043	0.265
0.000	*7.757	0.367	0.047	0.367
(0.01 ≥ α)				
*				

(16)

() (t)

(t)

: (7.757 6.182)

:

() (0.05≥α)

.

(17)

"Stepwise Multiple Regression "

*t	t	R ²
0.000	*13.367	0.289
0.000	*11.345	0.345

(0.01≥ α) *

Stepwise Multiple

Regression

)

(

(17)

(%28.9)

(%34.5)

.

$\geq \alpha$) :

() (0.05

(18)

)

(

	t	Beta	B	
t				
0.000	*4.588	0.236	0.050	0.227
0.000	*5.804	0.299	0.055	0.318

(0.01 \geq α)

*

(18)

)

(t)

(

(5.804 4.588) (t)

:

:

) (0.05 \geq α)

(

(19)

"Stepwise Multiple Regression "

*t	t	R ²
0.000	*8.561	0.190
0.000	*6.166	0.227

(0.01 \geq α)

*

Stepwise Multiple

Regression

)

(

(19)

(%19)

(%22.7)

.

$\geq \alpha$)

:

(

)

(0.05

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(20)

)

(

	t	Beta	B	
t				
0.000	*5.149	0.246	0.045	0.232
0.000	*8.327	0.398	0.050	0.415

(0.01≥ α)

*

(20)

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(t)

:

(8.327 5.149)

(t)

:

)

(0.05≥α)

. (21)

"Stepwise Multiple Regression "

*t	t	R ²
0.000	*10.515	0.293
0.000	*6.287	0.331

(0.01≥ α)
 *

Stepwise Multiple Regression
) (

(21)

(%29.3)

(% 33.1)

≥α) : (0.05)

(22)

)

(

	t	Beta		B
t				
0.000	*5.035	0.245	0.047	0.235
0.000	*7.807	0.379	0.51	0.402

($0.01 \geq \alpha$)

*

(22)

)

(t)

(

(7.807 5.035)

(t)

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)

($0.05 \geq \alpha$)

(

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(23)

"Stepwise Multiple Regression "

*t	t	R ²
0.000	*9.400	0.272
0.000	*6.543	0.311

($0.01 \geq \alpha$)

*

Stepwise Multiple

Regression

)

(

(23)

(%27.2)

(%31.1)

$\geq \alpha$)

:

(

)

(0.05

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(24)

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(

	t	Beta		B
t				
0.000	*6.177	0.310	0.051	0.318
0.000	*5.402	0.271	0.057	0.307

(0.01 $\geq \alpha$)

*

(24)

)

(t)

(

(5.402 6.177)

(t)

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)

(0.05 $\geq \alpha$)

(

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(25)

"Stepwise Multiple Regression "

*t	t	R ²
0.000	*9.503	0.218
0.000	*6.127	0.267

(0.01 ≥ α) *

Stepwise Multiple

Regression

)

(

(25)

(%21.8)

(%26.7)

.

≥ α)

:

(

)

(0.05

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(26)

)

(

	t	Beta	B	
t				
0.000	*6.331	0.303	0.049	0.311
0.000	*7.226	0.346	0.054	0.392

(0.01 ≥ α) *

(26)

)

(t)

(

(7.226 6.331)

(t)

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:

)

($0.05 \geq \alpha$)

(

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(27)

"Stepwise Multiple Regression "

*t	t	R ²
0.000	*8.818	0.272
0.000	*6.742	0.333

(0.01 ≥ α) *

Stepwise Multiple

Regression

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(

(27)

(%27.2)

(%33.3)

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$\geq \alpha$)

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(0.05

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(One Way Anova)

Scheffe)

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(Test

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(T.test)

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(28)

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0.000	*18.72	20.327 0.240	81.309 105.085	(438 4)
0.016	**3.458	1.434 0.415	4.303 182.091	(439 3)
0.000	*36.184	12.318 0.340	36.953 149.441	(439 3)
0.000	*5.131	2.086 0.407	8.344 178.050	(438 4)
				(0.01 $\geq \alpha$) *
				(0.05 $\geq \alpha$) **

:

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(28)

(F=18.72)

($0.05 \geq \alpha$)

($\alpha = 0.000$)

Scheffe)

(29)

(Test

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(29)

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-	-	-	-	-	4.42
-	-	-	-	-	4.05
-	-	-	*0.52	*0.71	3.53
-	-	-	*0.68	*0.87	3.37
-	-	-	*0.79	*0.98	3.26

(0.05 \geq α)

*

⋮

(28)

=0.016)

(F=3.458)

(0.05 \geq α)

(α

(Scheffe Test)

(30)

(5) (16)

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(10-6) (16)

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16	15-11	10-6	5		
*0.25	-	-	-	3.28	5
*0.24	-	-	-	3.29	10-6
-	-	-	-	3.34	15-11
-	-	-	-	3.53	16
(0.05 ≥ α)					*

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:

(28)

(α =0.000)

(F=36.148)

(0.01 ≥ α)

(Scheffe Test)

(31)

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(31)

*0.96	-	-	-	3.07
*0.82	-	-	-	3.21
*0.73	-	-	-	3.30
-	-	-	-	4.03

(0.05 $\geq \alpha$) *

:

:

(28)

($\alpha = 0.000$)

(F=5.131)

(0.01 $\geq \alpha$)

(Scheffe Test)

(31)

51) (25) (51)

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(51) (35-26) (

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.(51) (45-36)

(32)

51	50-46	45-36	35-26	25		
*0.53	-	-	-	-	3.05	25
*0.35	-	-	-	-	3.23	35-26
*0.34	-	-	-	-	3.24	45-36
-	-	-	-	-	3.52	50-46
-	-	-	-	-	3.58	51
(0.05≥ α)						*

:

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(33)

) ()
(t) ((α =0.443) (0.770) (t)
(0.05≥ α)
)
() ()
(33)
) (t)
(

(t)					
0.443	*0.770	0.61	3.32	71	
		0.65	3.38	372	
(0.05≥ α)					
*					

:

$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$

.()

(34)

()

()				
0.000	*11.267	3.203 0.284	12.811 124.501	(438 4)
0.255	**1.358	0.421 0.310	1.262 136.049	(439 3)
0.948	**0.121	0.038 0.313	0.114 137.198	(439 3)
0.356	**1.099	0.341 0.310	1.365 135.947	(438 4)

$(0.01 \geq \alpha)$

*

$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$

**

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:

(34)

(F=11.267)

$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$

$(\alpha = 0.000)$

(35)

(Scheffe Test)

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(34)

(f) ()

(f) (

($\alpha = 0.948$) (0.121)

(0.05 $\geq \alpha$)

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()

(f) ()

($\alpha = 0.356$) (1.099) (f)

(0.05 $\geq \alpha$)

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(36)

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(t) (

($\alpha = 0.894$) (0.133) (t)

(0.05 $\geq \alpha$)

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